

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1: Final Analytical Sample for Analysis by Background Characteristics/Deprivations

Background Characteristics/ Indicators	NFHS 3		NFHS 4		NFHS 5	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Age						
0-14 yrs.	168798	33%	821564	29%	749232	27%
15-59 yrs.	304857	59%	1699596	61%	1725901	62%
60+ yrs.	42536	8%	280380	10%	320405	11%
Sex						
Male	261760	51%	1415327	51%	1392671	50%
Female	254491	49%	1386631	49%	1403068	50%
Household Size						
Household size <= 4	167848	33%	958799	34%	1095009	39%
Household size 5-6	180233	35%	1028234	37%	1025816	37%
Household size >6	168170	33%	814925	29%	675069	24%
Marital Status						
Married	230372	45%	1344568	48%	1399141	50%
Unmarried	147583	29%	591068	21%	580153	21%
Widow/Seperated/Divorced	28618	6%	158300	6%	168973	6%
Wealth Quintile						
Poorest	67544	13%	596858	21%	626151	22%
Poorer	78954	15%	611155	22%	617245	22%
Middle	100045	19%	572247	20%	565628	20%
Richer	121261	23%	521880	19%	515843	18%
Richest	148447	29%	499818	18%	471027	17%
Caste						
SC	86133	17%	505926	18%	548368	20%
ST	70757	14%	521760	19%	525923	19%
OBC	164915	32%	1073944	38%	1040682	37%
Others	171269	33%	570665	20%	542227	19%
Religion						
Hindu	369029	71%	2060881	74%	2098940	75%
Christian	73813	14%	387775	14%	357533	13%
Muslim	45692	9%	215646	8%	201429	7%
Sikh	11407	2%	61139	2%	65500	2%
Others	16180	3%	76517	3%	72492	3%
Area						
Rural	286860	56%	2014677	72%	2118184	76%
Urban	229391	44%	787281	28%	677710	24%
Indicators						
Education	515910	100%	2799462	100%	2795406	100%
Attendance	515689	100%	2801861	100%	2795773	100%
Nutrition	485853	94%	2708074	97%	2675466	96%
Child Mortality	506798	98%	2760805	99%	2754269	99%
Maternal Health	482470	93%	2801958	100%	2795894	100%
Electricity	516143	100%	2801958	100%	2795894	100%
Toilet	515846	100%	2801958	100%	2795887	100%
Water	516211	100%	2788960	100%	2795894	100%
House	516185	100%	2801958	100%	2795894	100%
Fuel	516149	100%	2801958	100%	2795894	100%
Bank Account	508165	98%	2799041	100%	2795290	100%
Asset	516251	100%	2801958	100%	2795894	100%
Total	516251	100%	2801958	100%	2795894	100%

Supplementary Table 2.1: State-wise Multidimensional Poverty Index (H*A=MPI) by Social Groups (NFHS 4)

State/UT	SC			ST			OBC			Others		
	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.003	0.357	0.001	0.074	0.377	0.028	0.067	0.391	0.026	0.086	0.38	0.033
Andhra Pradesh	0.18	0.402	0.072	0.402	0.45	0.181	0.156	0.401	0.062	0.11	0.398	0.044
Arunachal Pradesh	0.159	0.463	0.073	0.168	0.455	0.076	0.271	0.548	0.149	0.253	0.517	0.131
Assam	0.258	0.463	0.12	0.262	0.473	0.124	0.313	0.476	0.149	0.341	0.481	0.164
Bihar	0.695	0.551	0.382	0.646	0.538	0.347	0.588	0.523	0.308	0.479	0.527	0.253
Chandigarh	0.029	0.548	0.016	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chhattisgarh	0.238	0.445	0.106	0.421	0.441	0.185	0.256	0.434	0.111	0.153	0.382	0.058
Dadra And Nagar Haveli	.	.	.	0.384	0.468	0.18	.	.	.	.	.	.
Daman And Diu	0.003	0.357	0.001	0.061	0.432	0.026	0.022	0.377	0.008	0.092	0.381	0.035
Delhi	0.074	0.426	0.032	0	.	.	0.018	0.366	0.007	0.024	0.473	0.011
Goa	.	.	.	0.077	0.375	0.029	0.004	0.357	0.002	0.02	0.426	0.009
Gujarat	0.202	0.445	0.09	0.443	0.469	0.208	0.174	0.434	0.075	0.056	0.43	0.024
Haryana	0.15	0.426	0.064	0.352	0.656	0.231	0.104	0.454	0.047	0.051	0.414	0.021
Himachal Pradesh	0.152	0.413	0.063	0.095	0.47	0.045	0.051	0.382	0.02	0.062	0.384	0.024
Jammu And Kashmir	0.176	0.419	0.074	0.378	0.467	0.177	0.048	0.378	0.018	0.146	0.425	0.062
Jharkhand	0.478	0.494	0.236	0.546	0.495	0.271	0.45	0.476	0.214	0.279	0.495	0.138
Karnataka	0.203	0.433	0.088	0.235	0.424	0.1	0.137	0.404	0.055	0.118	0.411	0.049
Kerala	0.02	0.415	0.008	0.1	0.406	0.041	0.01	0.364	0.004	0.003	0.377	0.001
Ladakh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lakshadweep	.	.	.	0.008	0.373	0.003	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madhya Pradesh	0.353	0.448	0.158	0.571	0.49	0.28	0.325	0.446	0.145	0.139	0.417	0.058
Maharashtra	0.129	0.413	0.053	0.402	0.471	0.189	0.151	0.408	0.062	0.094	0.423	0.04
Manipur	0.107	0.407	0.044	0.183	0.434	0.079	0.167	0.438	0.073	0.107	0.409	0.044
Meghalaya	0.184	0.418	0.077	0.315	0.47	0.148	0.061	0.452	0.027	.	.	.
Mizoram	0.206	0.345	0.071	0.065	0.464	0.03	0.065	0.479	0.031	.	.	.
Nagaland	0.291	0.543	0.158	0.167	0.436	0.073	0.358	0.519	0.186	0.063	0.524	0.033
Odisha	0.372	0.445	0.166	0.508	0.475	0.241	0.246	0.441	0.108	0.128	0.428	0.055
Puducherry	0.045	0.358	0.016	.	.	.	0.021	0.365	0.008	0.057	0.417	0.024
Punjab	0.078	0.434	0.034	.	.	.	0.065	0.499	0.033	0.009	0.402	0.004
Rajasthan	0.362	0.48	0.173	0.588	0.516	0.304	0.283	0.469	0.133	0.152	0.436	0.066
Sikkim	0.071	0.515	0.037	0.025	0.398	0.01	0.022	0.35	0.008	.	.	.
Tamil Nadu	0.111	0.399	0.044	0.188	0.405	0.076	0.062	0.405	0.025	0.018	0.385	0.007
Telangana	0.206	0.442	0.091	0.322	0.438	0.141	0.187	0.42	0.078	0.077	0.387	0.03
Tripura	0.161	0.434	0.07	0.284	0.441	0.125	0.108	0.423	0.045	0.169	0.447	0.075
Uttar Pradesh	0.482	0.488	0.235	0.598	0.54	0.323	0.402	0.475	0.191	0.255	0.466	0.119
Uttarakhand	0.25	0.433	0.108	0.169	0.507	0.086	0.2	0.424	0.085	0.135	0.404	0.055
West Bengal	0.291	0.438	0.127	0.452	0.472	0.213	0.111	0.477	0.053	0.188	0.454	0.085
All India	0.327	0.488	0.159	0.43	0.482	0.207	0.293	0.483	0.141	0.176	0.472	0.083

Supplementary Table 2.2: State-wise Multidimensional Poverty Index (H*A=MPI) by Social Groups (NFHS 3)

State/UT	SC			ST			OBC			Others		
	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI
Andaman And Nicobar Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Andhra Pradesh	0.565	0.484	0.274	0.73	0.575	0.42	0.502	0.49	0.246	0.279	0.462	0.129
Arunachal Pradesh	0.509	0.55	0.28	0.585	0.543	0.318	0.529	0.548	0.29	0.559	0.55	0.307
Assam	0.634	0.534	0.338	0.555	0.543	0.301	0.472	0.487	0.23	0.526	0.54	0.284
Bihar	0.907	0.677	0.614	0.676	0.711	0.481	0.789	0.595	0.469	0.576	0.601	0.346
Chandigarh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chhattisgarh	0.698	0.532	0.371	0.824	0.573	0.472	0.645	0.53	0.341	0.284	0.5	0.142
Dadra And Nagar Haveli	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Daman And Diu	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Delhi	0.219	0.495	0.108	0.226	0.531	0.12	0.182	0.466	0.085	0.082	0.449	0.037
Goa	0.367	0.462	0.17	0.294	0.444	0.13	0.153	0.439	0.067	0.162	0.442	0.072
Gujarat	0.392	0.539	0.212	0.724	0.543	0.393	0.474	0.503	0.238	0.144	0.452	0.065
Haryana	0.508	0.515	0.261	0.585	0.652	0.381	0.391	0.506	0.198	0.301	0.481	0.145
Himachal Pradesh	0.427	0.473	0.202	0.379	0.464	0.176	0.333	0.457	0.152	0.228	0.434	0.099
Jammu And Kashmir	0.51	0.512	0.261	0.666	0.561	0.374	0.401	0.521	0.209	0.285	0.474	0.135
Jharkhand	0.743	0.639	0.475	0.886	0.615	0.545	0.726	0.587	0.426	0.412	0.566	0.234
Karnataka	0.594	0.496	0.295	0.646	0.527	0.341	0.406	0.495	0.201	0.33	0.447	0.148
Kerala	0.268	0.43	0.115	0.579	0.47	0.272	0.087	0.409	0.036	0.112	0.414	0.046
Ladakh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lakshadweep	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madhya Pradesh	0.703	0.552	0.388	0.883	0.604	0.534	0.687	0.544	0.374	0.356	0.515	0.183
Maharashtra	0.482	0.479	0.231	0.7	0.562	0.393	0.326	0.449	0.146	0.287	0.473	0.136
Manipur	0.294	0.448	0.132	0.547	0.541	0.296	0.432	0.508	0.22	0.364	0.477	0.174
Meghalaya	0.418	0.513	0.215	0.593	0.583	0.345	0.443	0.466	0.207	0.518	0.669	0.346
Mizoram	0.167	0.429	0.072	0.316	0.49	0.155	0.187	0.471	0.088	0.326	0.372	0.121
Nagaland	0.618	0.642	0.397	0.527	0.538	0.284	0.632	0.555	0.351	0.503	0.596	0.3
Odisha	0.738	0.535	0.395	0.863	0.62	0.535	0.574	0.517	0.297	0.4	0.486	0.194
Puducherry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Punjab	0.4	0.494	0.198	0.688	0.506	0.348	0.202	0.45	0.091	0.138	0.438	0.06
Rajasthan	0.697	0.563	0.392	0.891	0.597	0.532	0.62	0.537	0.333	0.349	0.554	0.193
Sikkim	0.395	0.552	0.218	0.388	0.496	0.193	0.329	0.495	0.163	0.355	0.471	0.167
Tamil Nadu	0.503	0.454	0.228	0.663	0.533	0.353	0.321	0.432	0.139	0.082	0.456	0.037
Telangana	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tripura	0.56	0.499	0.279	0.645	0.574	0.371	0.399	0.48	0.191	0.434	0.506	0.22
Uttar Pradesh	0.778	0.563	0.438	0.891	0.644	0.574	0.706	0.55	0.388	0.467	0.525	0.245
Uttarakhand	0.465	0.502	0.233	0.611	0.514	0.314	0.398	0.515	0.205	0.301	0.471	0.142
West Bengal	0.643	0.552	0.355	0.846	0.605	0.512	0.437	0.466	0.204	0.442	0.536	0.237
All India	0.631	0.546	0.344	0.779	0.587	0.457	0.553	0.531	0.294	0.341	0.514	0.175

Supplementary Table 3.1: Blinder-Oaxaca Decomposition of the Multidimensional Poverty Index by Background Characteristics (NFHS 3-4)

Covariates	Endowment effect		Coefficient effect		Interaction effect	
	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE
Age						
0-14 yrs	.	.	.	.	.	.
14-59 yrs	0.0014***	0	-0.006***	0.0004	0.0003***	0
60+ yrs	0.0007***	0	-0.0024***	0.0001	0.0004***	0
Sex						
Male	.	.	.	.	.	.
Female	0.0001***	0	0.0082***	0.0003	-0.0002***	0
Household Size						
<4 members	.	.	.	.	.	.
5-6 members	-0.0001***	0	0.0066***	0.0003	-0.0002***	0
>6 members	0.0023***	0	0.0085***	0.0002	0.0014***	0
Marital Status						
Married	0.0005***	0	-0.000***5	0.0003	0*	0
Unmarried	.	.	.	.	.	.
Widowed	-0.0004***	0	-0.0018***	0.0001	-0.0005***	0
WQ						
Poorest	-0.0044***	0.0002	0.0405***	0.0004	-0.0027***	0.0001
Poorer	-0.0012***	0.0001	0.0499***	0.0004	-0.0018***	0.0002
Middle	0.0001*	0.0001	0.0395***	0.0004	0.0003*	0.0001
Richer	0.0003***	0	0.0119***	0.0003	0.0004***	0
Richest	.	.	.	.	.	.
Caste						
SC	-0.0002***	0	0.0051***	0.0002	-0.0005***	0
ST	-0.0005***	0	0.0027***	0.0001	-0.0003***	0
OBC	-0.0002***	0	0.0058***	0.0004	-0.0003***	0
Others	.	.	.	.	.	.
Religion						
Hindu	.	.	.	.	.	.
Muslim	-0.0003***	0	0.004***	0.0001	-0.0002***	0
Christian	0***	0	0.0002***	0.0001	0	0
Sikh	0***	0	0	0.0001	0	0
Others	0***	0	-0.0002***	0	0**	0
Area						
Rural	0	0	0.0079***	0.0006	0.0001***	0
Urban	.	.	.	.	.	.
States/UTs						
Ut	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jammu Kashmir	0.0001***	0	0.0006***	0.0001	-0.0002***	0
Punjab	0.0001***	0	0.0003**	0.0001	0**	0
Uttarakhand	0***	0	0	0	0	0
Haryana	-0.0002***	0	0.0005***	0.0001	-0.0001***	0
Delhi	0***	0	0.0003***	0.0001	-0.0001***	0
Rajasthan	0.0002***	0	0.0024***	0.0002	0.0001***	0
Uttar Pradesh	0	0	0.0047***	0.0006	0	0
Bihar	-0.001***	0	0.0074***	0.0004	-0.0011***	0.0001
Sikkim	0	0	0***	0	0***	0
Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0**	0	0**	0
Nagaland	0*	0	0.0001***	0	0**	0
Manipur	0	0	0.0001***	0	0**	0
Mizoram	0	0	0**	0	0	0
Tripura	0***	0	0.0001***	0	0***	0
Meghalaya	0	0	0.0001***	0	0	0
Assam	0.0001***	0	0.0006***	0.0001	0.0001***	0
West Bengal	-0.0001***	0	0.0043***	0.0003	0.0002***	0
Jharkhand	0	0	0.0015***	0.0001	0*	0
Orissa	-0.0019***	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	-0.0001	0.0003
Chhattisgarh	0	0	0.0005***	0.0001	0*	0
Madhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	0.0038***	0.0002
Gujarat	0.0001***	0	0.001***	0.0002	0.0001***	0
Maharashtra	0	0	0.0017***	0.0004	0	0
Andhra Pradesh	0.0002***	0	0.002***	0.0003	0.0003***	0
Karnataka	0*	0	0.0009***	0.0002	0.0001***	0
Goa	0*	0	0	0	0	0
Kerala	0**	0	-0.0005***	0.0001	0**	0
Tamil Nadu	0	0	-0.0002***	0.0003	0	0
Himachal Pradesh	-0.0001***	0	-0.0001***	0	0.0001***	0
Cons.			-0.0368***	0.0043		
Total	-0.0043***	0.0003	0.1718***	0.0004	-0.0005	0.0003

***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.1

Supplementary Table 3.2: Blinder-Oaxaca Decomposition of the Multidimensional Poverty Index by Background Characteristics (NFHS 3-5)

Covariates	Endowment effect		Coefficient effect		Interaction effect	
	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE
Age						
0-14 yrs	.	.	.	.	.	.
14-59 yrs	0.0014***	0	-0.0087***	0.0004	0.0005***	0
60+ yrs	0.0013***	0	-0.0033***	0.0001	0.0008***	0
Sex						
Male	.	.	.	.	.	.
Female	0***	0	-0.0017***	0.0003	0***	0
Household Size						
<4 members	.	.	.	.	.	.
5-6 members	-0.0001***	0	0.0057***	0.0003	-0.0001***	0
>6 members	0.0034***	0	0.0093***	0.0002	0.003***	0.0001
Marital Status						
Married	0.0005***	0	0.0003	0.0003	0	0
Unmarried	.	.	.	.	.	.
Widowed	-0.0002***	0	-0.0026***	0.0001	-0.0006***	0
WQ						
Poorest	-0.0027***	0.0001	0.0646***	0.0004	-0.0042***	0.0002
Poorer	-0.0007***	0.0001	0.0637***	0.0004	-0.0025***	0.0002
Middle	0	0	0.0466***	0.0004	0	0.0001
Richer	0.0002***	0	0.014***	0.0003	0.0004***	0
Richest	.	.	.	.	.	.
Caste						
SC	-0.0005***	0	0.0047***	0.0002	-0.0007***	0
ST	-0.0003***	0	0.0044***	0.0001	-0.0007***	0
OBC	-0.0001***	0	0.0059***	0.0003	-0.0002***	0
Others	.	.	.	.	.	.
Religion						
Hindu	.	.	.	.	.	.
Muslim	0*	0	0.0062***	0.0001	0*	0
Christian	0*	0	0.0002***	0.0001	0**	0
Sikh	0	0	-0.0001	0	0	0
Others	0***	0	0	0	0	0
Area						
Rural	0***	0	0.0091***	0.0006	-0.0001***	0
Urban	.	.	.	.	.	.
States/UTs						
UT	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jammu Kashmir	-0.0002***	0	0.0002***	0	0.0003***	0
Punjab	0.0001***	0	0.0022***	0.0002	-0.0007***	0.0001
Uttarakhand	-0.0001***	0	0***	0	0.0004***	0
Haryana	-0.0005***	0.0001	0.0001***	0	0.0016***	0.0001
Delhi	-0.0002***	0	0***	0	0.0006***	0.0001
Rajasthan	0.0001***	0	0.0073***	0.0002	-0.0012***	0.0001
Uttar Pradesh	-0.0021***	0	0.006***	0.0002	0.0101***	0.0003
Bihar	-0.0002***	0.0001	0.0013***	0	0.011***	0.0002
Sikkim	0***	0	0.0001***	0	-0.0001***	0
Arunachal Pradesh	0***	0	0.0008***	0.0002	-0.0008***	0.0002
Nagaland	0.0002***	0	0.0033***	0.0004	-0.0032**	0.0004
Manipur	0.0009***	0	0.0024***	0.0002	-0.0022***	0.0002
Mizoram	0.0003***	0	0.0011*	0.0006	-0.0011***	0.0006
Tripura	0.0004***	0	0.001***	0.0002	-0.0009***	0.0001
Meghalaya	0.0005***	0	0.0025***	0.0002	-0.0022***	0.0002
Assam	0	0.0001	0***	0	0.0014***	0.0001
West Bengal	-0.0018***	0.0004	0***	0	0.0052***	0.0005
Jharkhand	-0.0008***	0.0001	0.0001***	0	0.0028***	0.0001
Orissa	0.0018***	0	0.0059***	0.0003	-0.0031***	0.0002
Chhattisgarh	0***	0	0.0003***	0.0001	0.0002***	0
Madhya Pradesh	0	.	.	.	0.0038***	0.0002
Gujarat	-0.001***	0.0002	0***	0	0.0036***	0.0003
Maharashtra	0.0004***	0	0.0006***	0.0001	0.0015***	0.0002
Andhra Pradesh	-0.0006***	0	0.0018***	0.0001	0.0028***	0.0002
Karnataka	-0.002***	0.0001	0.0002***	0	0.0032***	0.0002
Goa	-0.0033***	0	-0.0004	0.0008	0.0003	0.0008
Kerala	0.0004***	0	-0.0001***	0	-0.0006***	0.0001
Tamil Nadu	-0.0033***	0.0007	0***	0	0.003***	0.0007
Himachal Pradesh	0***	0	0***	0	0***	0
Cons.	.	.	-0.0616***	0.0036	.	.
Total	-0.0084***	0.0009	0.1936***	0.0016	0.0313***	0.0018

***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.1

Supplementary Table 3.3: Blinder-Oaxaca Decomposition of the Multidimensional Poverty Index by Background Characteristics (NFHS 4-5)

Covariates	Endowment effect		Coefficient effect		Interaction effect	
	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE
Age						
0-14 yrs	.	.	.	.	.	.
14-59 yrs	0.0002***	0	-0.0027***	0.0002	0***	0
60+ yrs	0.0006***	0	-0.0005***	0.0001	0.0001***	0
Sex						
Male	.	.	.	.	.	.
Female	0***	0	-0.0011***	0.0001	0***	0
Household size						
<4 members	.	.	.	.	.	.
5-6 members	0***	0	-0.0008***	0.0001	0***	0
>6 members	0.0015***	0	0.0018***	0.0001	0.0002***	0
Marital Status						
Married	0***	0	0.0008***	0.0001	0***	0
Unmarried	.	.	.	.	.	.
Widowed	0***	0	-0.0008***	0	0***	0
WQ						
Poorest	0	0.0001	0.0241***	0.0002	0	0
Poorer	0	0	0.0137***	0.0002	0	0
Middle	-0.0001***	0	0.0068***	0.0002	0***	0
Richer	0***	0	0.002***	0.0002	0***	0
Richest	.	.	.	.	.	.
Caste						
SC	-0.0002***	0	-0.0006***	0.0001	0***	0
ST	-0.0001***	0	0.0016***	0.0001	0***	0
OBC	0.0001***	0	0.0002	0.0002	0	0
Others	.	.	.	.	.	.
Religion						
Hindu	.	.	.	.	.	.
Muslim	0.0002***	0	0.0024***	0.0001	0.0001***	0
Christian	0**	0	0***	0	0	0
Sikh	0	0	0***	0	0	0
Others	0***	0	0.0001***	0	0***	0
Area						
Rural	0.0001***	0	0.001***	0.0002	0***	0
Urban	.	.	.	.	.	.
States/UTs						
UT	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jammu Kashmir	-0.0003***	0	0***	0	0.0002***	0
Punjab	0.0002***	0	0.0016***	0.0001	-0.0007***	0
Uttarakhand	-0.0001***	0	0***	0	0.0004***	0
Haryana	-0.0006***	0.0001	0.0001***	0	0.0015***	0.0001
Delhi	-0.0002***	0.0001	0***	0	0.0005***	0.0001
Rajasthan	0.0002***	0	0.0042***	0.0002	-0.0009***	0
Uttar Pradesh	-0.0021***	0	0.0043***	0.0001	0.0071***	0.0002
Bihar	-0.0002**	0.0001	0.0006***	0	0.0063***	0.0002
Sikkim	0**	0	0	0	0	0
Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0.0001	0.0001	-0.0001	0.0001
Nagaland	0.0002***	0	0.0008***	0.0002	-0.0008***	0.0002
Manipur	0.0009***	0	0.0009***	0.0001	-0.0008***	0.0001
Mizoram	0.0003***	0	-0.0005*	0.0003	0.0005*	0.0003
Tripura	0.0004***	0	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Meghalaya	0.0005***	0	0.0014***	0.0001	-0.0013***	0.0001
Assam	0	0.0001	0***	0	0.0006***	0.0001
West Bengal	-0.0017***	0.0004	0	0	0.0007	0.0004
Jharkhand	-0.0008***	0.0001	0***	0	0.0014***	0.0001
Orissa	-0.001***	0	0.0057***	0.0002	0.0016***	0.0001
Chhattisgarh	0***	0	0	0	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gujarat	-0.0009***	0.0002	0***	0	0.002***3	0.0002
Maharashtra	0.0004***	0	0.0001	0.0001	0.0003	0.0002
Andhra Pradesh	-0.0004***	0	0.0009***	0.0001	0.0011***	0.0001
Karnataka	-0.0017***	0.0001	0.0001***	0	0.0019***	0.0001
Goa	-0.0033***	0	-0.0013***	0.0003	0.0013***	0.0003
Kerala	0.0005***	0	0*	0	-0.0002	0.0001
Tamil Nadu	-0.0038***	0.0008	0***	0	0.0036***	0.0008
Himachal Pradesh	-0.0001***	0	0.0001***	0	0.0002***	0
Cons.			-0.0335***	0.0026		
Total	-0.0116***	0.0009	0.0335***	0.001	0.0274***	0.0013

***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.1

Supplementary Table 4: Place of residence wise Multidimensional Poverty Index values by Background Characteristics

Backgro und Charact eristics	NFHS 3						NFHS 4						NFHS 5					
	Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban		
	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI	H	A	MPI
Sex																		
Male	64%	55%	0.35	24%	49%	0.12	31%	47%	0.15	8%	45%	0.04	18%	45%	0.1	5%	43%	0.02
Female	66%	55%	0.36	25%	49%	0.12	33%	48%	0.16	9%	46%	0.04	20%	45%	0.1	6%	43%	0.02
Age																		
0-14 y	74%	58%	0.43	34%	52%	0.18	50%	52%	0.26	15%	47%	0.07	29%	46%	0.1	10%	44%	0.04
15-59y	60%	53%	0.32	20%	48%	0.10	30%	47%	0.14	8%	44%	0.03	15%	44%	0.1	4%	42%	0.02
60 +y	61%	49%	0.30	20%	46%	0.09	39%	43%	0.17	9%	42%	0.04	15%	41%	0.1	3%	41%	0.01
Caste																		
SC	73%	56%	0.41	37%	50%	0.18	35%	48%	0.17	12%	45%	0.05	22%	45%	0.1	8%	44%	0.03
ST	83%	59%	0.49	35%	52%	0.18	48%	49%	0.24	16%	46%	0.08	30%	46%	0.1	10%	44%	0.04
OBC	67%	54%	0.36	28%	49%	0.14	31%	47%	0.15	9%	45%	0.04	18%	44%	0.1	5%	43%	0.02
Others	48%	52%	0.25	15%	48%	0.07	20%	46%	0.09	5%	45%	0.02	11%	43%	0.0	3%	43%	0.01
Religion																		
Hindu	65%	54%	0.35	22%	48%	0.11	37%	48%	0.18	8%	44%	0.04	18%	44%	0.1	5%	43%	0.02
Muslim	73%	60%	0.44	38%	52%	0.20	47%	53%	0.25	16%	46%	0.07	25%	47%	0.1	10%	44%	0.04
Christia n	53%	53%	0.28	14%	43%	0.06	22%	45%	0.10	3%	40%	0.01	14%	46%	0.1	2%	41%	0.01
Sikh	27%	48%	0.13	5%	40%	0.02	6%	45%	0.03	1%	39%	0.01	6%	42%	0.0	2%	40%	0.01
Others	70%	54%	0.37	17%	47%	0.08	37%	46%	0.17	5%	40%	0.02	21%	45%	0.1	3%	41%	0.01
Marital Status																		
Marr.	63%	53%	0.33	22%	48%	0.10	29%	46%	0.14	7%	45%	0.03	17%	44%	0.1	4%	42%	0.02
Unmar.	59%	53%	0.31	20%	49%	0.10	21%	45%	0.09	5%	44%	0.02	10%	43%	0.0	3%	42%	0.01
Widow/ Seperate d/Divor ced	65%	51%	0.33	26%	47%	0.12	31%	45%	0.14	8%	44%	0.04	17%	42%	0.1	5%	42%	0.02
All India	65%	55%	0.36	24%	54%	0.13	32%	47%	0.15	8%	45%	0.04	19%	45%	0.1	5%	43%	0.02

Supplementary Table 5: Place of Residence wise Multidimensional Poverty Index values by Social Groups

Caste	Caste*Religion	Rural			Urban			Total		
		NFHS 3	NFHS 4	NFHS 5	NFHS 3	NFHS 4	NFHS 5	NFHS 3	NFHS 4	NFHS 5
SC	Scheduled Caste Hindus	0.417	0.173	0.104	0.200	0.055	0.033	0.357	0.142	0.085
	Scheduled Caste Others	0.286	0.107	0.063	0.138	0.038	0.029	0.229	0.084	0.053
ST	Scheduled Tribe Hindus	0.474	0.240	0.135	0.266	0.084	0.046	0.441	0.220	0.124
	Scheduled Tribe Others	0.356	0.205	0.138	0.105	0.043	0.029	0.303	0.173	0.118
OBC	Other Backward Caste Hindus	0.390	0.139	0.072	0.130	0.030	0.018	0.323	0.107	0.057
	Other Backward Caste Others	0.424	0.197	0.113	0.139	0.066	0.039	0.321	0.135	0.081
Others	Other Caste Hindus	0.216	0.067	0.032	0.052	0.010	0.007	0.145	0.043	0.021
	Other Caste Others	0.408	0.165	0.088	0.156	0.058	0.034	0.302	0.117	0.065

Supplementary Table 7.1: Kitagawa Decomposition of Multidimensional Poverty Index (NFHS 3-4)

Dimensions	Cont. of H			Cont. of A		
	a	b		c	d	
	H1-H2	A1+A2/2	a*b	A1-A2	H1+H2/2	c*d
Education	0.28	0.072	0.02	-0.002	0.383	-0.001
Attendance	0.28	0.048	0.013	0.024	0.383	0.009
Nutrition	0.28	0.132	0.037	-0.001	0.383	0
Child Mortality	0.28	0.006	0.002	-0.001	0.383	0
Maternal Health	0.28	0.042	0.012	-0.01	0.383	-0.004
Electricity	0.28	0.021	0.006	0.009	0.383	0.003
Toilet	0.28	0.042	0.012	0.002	0.383	0.001
Water	0.28	0.012	0.003	0.004	0.383	0.002
House	0.28	0.039	0.011	-0.001	0.383	-0.001
Fuel	0.28	0.045	0.013	0.001	0.383	0
Bank Account	0.28	0.023	0.006	0.025	0.383	0.01
Asset	0.28	0.025	0.007	0.015	0.383	0.006
Total	3.357	0.505	0.141	0.067	4.6	0.026

Supplementary Table 7.2: Kitagawa Decomposition of Multidimensional Poverty Index (NFHS 4-5)

Dimensions	Cont of H			Cont of A		
	a	b		c	d	
	H1-H2	A1+A2/2	a*b	A1-A2	H1+H2/2	c*d
Education	0.096	0.074	0.007	-0.002	0.195	0
Attendance	0.096	0.038	0.004	-0.005	0.195	-0.001
Nutrition	0.096	0.132	0.013	0	0.195	0
Child Mortality	0.096	0.007	0.001	0	0.195	0
Maternal Health	0.096	0.049	0.005	-0.005	0.195	-0.001
Electricity	0.096	0.011	0.001	0.01	0.195	0.002
Toilet	0.096	0.035	0.003	0.011	0.195	0.002
Water	0.096	0.008	0.001	0.003	0.195	0.001
House	0.096	0.039	0.004	0.001	0.195	0
Fuel	0.096	0.042	0.004	0.005	0.195	0.001
Bank Account	0.096	0.007	0.001	0.007	0.195	0.001
Asset	0.096	0.016	0.002	0.002	0.195	0
Total	1.154	0.458	0.044	0.027	2.344	0.005

Supplementary Table 7.3: Kitagawa Decomposition of Multidimensional Poverty Index (NFHS 3-5)

Dimensions	Cont of H			Cont of A		
	a	b		c	d	
	H1-H2	A1+A2/2	a*b	A1-A2	H1+H2/2	c*d
Education	0.376	0.073	0.027	-0.003	0.335	-0.001
Attendance	0.376	0.05	0.019	0.019	0.335	0.006
Nutrition	0.376	0.132	0.05	-0.001	0.335	0
Child Mortality	0.376	0.006	0.002	-0.001	0.335	0
Maternal Health	0.376	0.044	0.017	-0.014	0.335	-0.005
Electricity	0.376	0.015	0.006	0.019	0.335	0.006
Toilet	0.376	0.036	0.014	0.014	0.335	0.005
Water	0.376	0.011	0.004	0.007	0.335	0.002
House	0.376	0.038	0.014	0	0.335	0
Fuel	0.376	0.042	0.016	0.006	0.335	0.002
Bank Account	0.376	0.02	0.007	0.032	0.335	0.011
Asset	0.376	0.024	0.009	0.017	0.335	0.006
Total	4.511	0.492	0.185	0.094	4.023	0.032